

## COMPETENCY MODEL FOR PRINCIPAL ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER (7875)

The following competencies have been identified as those that best separate superior from satisfactory job performance in the class of **PRINCIPAL ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER**. (Numbers refers to the order of the competencies in the Competency Bank.)

- 3. Judgment and Decision Making
- 20. Job Knowledge
- 36. Emotional Maturity
- 45. Oral Communication
- 47. Written Communication
- 51. Program Responsibility
- 53. Leadership
- 59. Strategic Planning

On the following pages are descriptions of each competency, including a definition, the level of the competency required for the class (*italicized*, **bolded**, and underlined), examples of behavioral indicators, and satisfactory and superior performance levels.

**3. JUDGMENT AND DECISION MAKING** – Accurately assesses situations, seeks new information if necessary, and applies all available information to reach sound conclusions/formulate effective response.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Training and guidelines needed to respond to immediate situations within very specific function are provided (or supervisor available to assist).

Level 2: General information and guidance to assist in responding to a variety of situations across a range of circumstances are provided.

**Level 3: Little guidance available for responding to a wide range of complex situations with far-reaching and/or enduring consequences.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Effectively responds to atypical situations.
- Asks questions or otherwise obtains additional relevant information to make a decision.
- Formulates a decision and necessary actions based on available facts.
- Correctly infers appropriate response based on information provided and existing policies, personal experience, and/or consultation with others.
- Discusses conclusions/possible responses with others before taking action as necessary.
- Considers impact of decisions on all affected parties.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Correctly assesses routine and unusual situations and reaches appropriate conclusions for actions needed. Obtains additional information and/or consults with others as necessary.

Superior

Evaluates new situations accurately to establish an appropriate response or plan of action. Recognizes the impact on all affected parties, as well as the possible ramifications and/or repercussions of setting a precedent.

**20. JOB KNOWLEDGE** – Knows information required to perform a specific job. Includes both widely available courses of study (for example, chemistry, human resources management, graphic arts) and City-specific information (parking regulation and ticketing practices; purchasing procedures; provisions of the City Charter).

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Knowledge is concrete, factual, and/or procedural and may be defined by the organization. Situations in which it is applied are quite consistent.

Level 2: Knowledge is substantive and may be defined by an external trade, field, or profession. Situations in which it is applied vary and, as such, require breadth and depth of understanding.

**Level 3: Knowledge is abstract, conceptual, and/or complex and may be supported by a well-defined academic discipline or authoritative sources (e.g., laws, ordinances, government guidelines/regulations/ codes). Situations in which it is applied may vary greatly or be novel.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Performs work correctly/avoids technical (job content related) errors.
- Answers technical questions about work accurately.
- Asks few technical questions about the performance of routine work activities.
- Offers advice (“coaching”) to new employees regarding their work.
- Develops training programs for other employees.
- Sought out as a source of information by others.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Sufficient job knowledge to perform work correctly independently. Answers technical questions about work correctly.

Superior

Expertise in technical job information sufficient to serve as a resource to others. May develop training manuals/ programs and/or give internal and/or external presentations related to work.

## **Job Knowledge Areas**

1. Knowledge of Federal, State, and local codes, regulations, and rules relevant to the Clean Water Program, Watershed Protection Program, Solid Resources Program, and Environmental Quality Program, such as the Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, and the Los Angeles Municipal Code sufficient to ensure compliance and protection of public health and the environment.
2. Knowledge of environmental engineering principles and practices, such as water resources, water reclamation, and landfill management, sufficient to deliver on programs, projects, and services related to the Clean Water Program, Watershed Protection Program, Solid Resources Program, and Environmental Quality Program.
3. Knowledge of engineering economics, such as present value cost analysis and life cycle cost, sufficient to develop and present related business case studies, evaluate alternatives, prepare cost/benefit analyses, and compare types of financing.
4. Knowledge of design, project delivery, operation, and maintenance principles for new facilities and/or upgrades of existing facilities for collection, treatment and disposal/reuse of wastewater and stormwater, water reclamation, odor control, and resource recovery, such as progressive design build process, optimization of stormwater green infrastructure, and membrane and disinfection technologies in water reclamation in order to protect public health and the environment.
5. Knowledge of safety practices, such as confined space entry, protection against bloodborne pathogens, traffic safety, keeping aisles and/or walkways clear, wearing fire retardant clothing, hard hats, or other safety equipment, sufficient to ensure public and employee safety and compliance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) regulations and City policies.
6. Knowledge of risk reduction practices related to employee relations, vehicular accident prevention, sewer backups, flooding, and construction claims sufficient to reduce liability payouts and protect the public and employees.
7. Knowledge of facilities and advanced planning practices, such as population forecasting, flow projections, alternative development and evaluation, and stakeholder engagement in order to meet the City's needs and protect the public health and environment.

**36. EMOTIONAL MATURITY** – Maintains a calm and task-oriented approach to work even under circumstances of conflict or hostility.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Remain focused on the task at hand when interacting with unpleasant or uncooperative people, circumstances are frustrating, the workload is high, or other conditions of the work environment are less than optimal.

Level 2: Seek effective resolution to complaints/criticisms; recognize that complaints/criticisms often are not personal, but a reflection of frustration or disagreement on the part of others.

**Level 3: *Maintain neutrality and effective performance even in the face of unjustified challenge or direct criticism in a public forum.***

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Maintains a calm and focused demeanor.
- Continues to listen to others with whom conflict or disagreement has occurred.
- Does not display excessive emotionality: yell, shout, scream, cry, or use profanity.
- Does not “act out:” slam doors, throw things, threaten, or assault others.
- Does not engage in inappropriate acts such as telling off-color jokes, name-calling, horseplay, or bullying.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Demonstrates emotional stability and mature behavior appropriate to the workplace even in circumstances of discord or duress.

Superior

Maintains businesslike demeanor and continues to attempt to address the issue at hand even when faced with personal attacks, unjustified accusations, or other inappropriate behavior from others.

**45. ORAL COMMUNICATION** – Communicates orally in a clear, concise, and effective manner.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Exchange specific, job-related information orally with others in the immediate work environment or via telephone and/or radio.

Level 2: Obtain/provide/present general and/or job-specific information orally to a variety of others in various situations.

**Level 3: Obtain/provide/present a diverse array of information orally at varying levels of complexity to a wide range of others across many different situations and circumstances.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Audience clearly understands the intended message.
- Rarely must repeat information in response to questions.
- Refrains from use of unnecessary words, phrases, or jargon.
- Provides a level of detail appropriate to the situation (avoids too much or too little detail).
- Speaks at a level appropriate to the audience in terms of terminology, sentence structure, and simplicity/complexity of ideas expressed.
- Uses words with precision (vocabulary) to convey exact information.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Speaks clearly and audibly, providing the appropriate information and level of detail. Typically conveys the message on the first attempt. Answers questions accurately and directly.

Superior

Speech is direct and to the point. Speaks convincingly and with authority when appropriate. Maintains sensitivity to the audience while providing thorough information with the appropriate level of detail through the use of precise language.

## 47. WRITTEN COMMUNICATION – Communicates effectively in writing.

### Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Write notes/e-mails. Completes forms with some open-ended responses (sentences).

Level 2: Write letters, articles/reports, and/or detailed descriptions of activities/occurrences.

**Level 3: Write lengthy reports, instruction manuals, in-depth analyses/reviews of complex issues and/or articles for publication. Reviews the written work of others.**

### Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Writing includes the necessary information to convey the intended message.
- Sufficiently few errors in spelling, punctuation, grammar to not interfere with the intended message or distract the reader.
- Little editing or re-writing needed to produce a final product.
- Composes materials efficiently.
- Information is presented in a well organized manner.
- Tone and degree of formality are appropriate to the purpose and audience.

### Performance Levels:

#### Satisfactory

Writes material that clearly communicates the necessary information; needs little editing.

#### Superior

Precisely uses words and organizes information in a way that enhances presentation of the message. Virtually no editing needed.

**51. PROGRAM RESPONSIBILITY** – Directs all aspects of an ongoing multi-faceted program/function to ensure resources are continually available and actions are continually taken at proper times to accomplish its objectives.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Plan, coordinate, and direct the operation of a multi-faceted program/function.

**Level 2: Plan, coordinate, and direct the operation of a large-scale, multi-faceted program/function or several smaller-scale programs/ functions.**

Level 3: Plan, coordinate, and direct the operation of a very large-scale, multi-faceted program/function or multiple programs/functions.

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Plans and directs the day-to-day and long-range operation of the program(s)/function(s)
- Secures necessary resources for successful performance.
- Clearly designates roles/responsibilities/accountability.
- Monitors the processes and products of the operation to ensure they meet standard; makes adjustments when needed.
- Addresses failure to perform or other problems in a timely and effective manner to minimize negative impact.
- Audits the processes and products of the operation to identify opportunities for improvement.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Ensures sufficient staff and resources are available to continually accomplish objectives of the program/function. Directs staff and establishes personal responsibility/accountability.

Superior

Continually seeks to improve the program/function to maximize productivity and minimize use of resources.



### 53. LEADERSHIP – Influences others toward goal accomplishment.

#### Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Assume responsibility for operations or a situation when necessary. Direct the actions of others or otherwise ensure required actions are taken. Remain responsible until relieved or situation is resolved.

**Level 2: Motivate others to continual activity focused on goal accomplishment. Provide clear objectives and articulate individual activities necessary to achieve them; ensure resources necessary to do so are available. Monitor work progress and provide feedback; assess results.**

Level 3: Articulate a vision, convey it to others, and assign responsibilities (or assure they are assigned) for achieving it. Monitor progress, make adjustments as necessary, and evaluate results.

#### Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Evaluates circumstances, determining what needs to be done, and ensuring individual responsibility for performing specific actions is assigned.
- Follows-up to ensure that specific actions have been taken and overall objective has been accomplished.
- Clearly communicates objectives and responsibility/individual actions necessary to achieve them.
- Monitors work in progress, provides feedback to those involved, and makes adjustments to work plans/processes to ensure goal attainment.
- Evaluates completed work for quality, thoroughness, and effectiveness to determine whether re-work or additional work is required to meet intended objectives and to provide learning for future assignments

#### Performance Levels:

##### Satisfactory

Assumes responsibility for work of others when required or necessary. Ensures actions taken to achieve objectives, and evaluates results to determine any follow-up needed.

##### Superior

Articulates vision/states clear objectives and assigns responsibility/motivates others toward achievement. Monitors progress; gives feedback; evaluates results; ensures follow-up.

**59. STRATEGIC PLANNING** – Establishes plans in a way that will achieve vision for the future.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Recognizes that no work organization is static, so identifies how an improved organization would function and develops plans to create such an organization.

**Level 2: Considers factors in the external environment, best practices, and internal organizational factors to develop a vision for the future; identifies feasible changes/innovations in support of the vision.**

Level 3: Considers social, economic, legal, and political trends and the “big picture” of the organization to establish a vision for its effective operation in the world of the future.

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Establishes and keeps up-to-date a “strategic plan.”
- Articulates how current trends and anticipated future events are expected to impact the organization.
- Identifies actions the organization can take to accommodate or leverage trends and future events.
- Recognizes that evolution/change will occur, and without an attempt to manage it, that it is unlikely to be in the best interest of the organization.
- Accepts that even when many factors are unknown or their certainty is questionable, that which is known with any degree of certainty can be effectively used to formulate plans.

Performance Level”

Satisfactory

Considers the future when establishing current day-to-day operational practices. Envisions an improved organization and identifies specific actions to help create it.

Superior

Understands that the larger environment in which the organization exists is influenced by and influences the organization. Notwithstanding uncertainties, formulates a vision and plans to achieve it.