

## COMPETENCY MODEL FOR SENIOR ANIMAL KEEPER (4305)

The following competencies have been identified as those that best separate superior from satisfactory job performance in the class of **SENIOR ANIMAL KEEPER**. (Numbers refers to the order of the competencies in the Competency Bank.)

1. Reading Comprehension
3. Judgement & Decision Making
7. Self-Management
8. Safety Focus
13. Stress Tolerance
20. Job Knowledge
28. Supervision
45. Oral Communication

On the following pages are descriptions of each competency, including a definition, the level of the competency required for the class (*italicized*, **bolded**, and underlined), examples of behavioral indicators, and satisfactory and superior performance levels.

**1. READING COMPREHENSION** – Comprehends and correctly applies information presented in written form. Makes correct inferences; draws accurate conclusions.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

- Level 1: Concrete, specific job-related information (work orders; instructions; material/equipment labels)
- Level 2:** **General information related to field of work and assignments; (articles in trade publications; technical/instructional manuals; memos; letters; e-mails; reports)**
- Level 3: Abstract/complex information (highly technical articles/ reports in specialized area; legal or other regulatory material)

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Follows written instructions correctly.
- Learns information presented in writing.
- Identifies relevant written information.
- Interprets written legal regulatory material accurately.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Reads instructions correctly. Learns from manual and other printed material.

Superior

Learns from manual and may answer others' questions. Explains information presented in written form to others.

**3. JUDGMENT AND DECISION MAKING** – Accurately assesses situations, seeks new information if necessary, and applies all available information to reach sound conclusions/formulate effective response.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Training and guidelines needed to respond to immediate situations within very specific function are provided (or supervisor available to assist).

Level 2: General information and guidance to assist in responding to a variety of situations across a range of circumstances are provided.

**Level 3:** **Little guidance available for responding to a wide range of complex situations with far-reaching and/or enduring consequences.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Effectively responds to atypical situations.
- Asks questions or otherwise obtains additional relevant information to make a decision.
- Formulates a decision and necessary actions based on available facts.
- Correctly infers appropriate response based on information provided and existing policies, personal experience, and/or consultation with others.
- Discusses conclusions/possible responses with others before taking action as necessary.
- Considers impact of decisions on all affected parties.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Correctly assesses routine and unusual situations and reaches appropriate conclusions for actions needed. Obtains additional information and/or consults with others as necessary.

Superior

Evaluates new situations accurately to establish an appropriate response or plan of action. Recognizes the impact on all affected parties, as well as the possible ramifications and/or repercussions of setting a precedent.

**7. SELF MANAGEMENT** – Organizes and plans for task accomplishment; manages time and works diligently to complete assigned work/fulfill responsibilities.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

- Level 1: Order tasks for efficient performance; maintain awareness of time allotted and deadlines in order to ensure they are met.
- Level 2: Plan and perform work in a way that maximizes efficient performance; establish and adjust priorities to ensure timely completion of most critical assignments.
- Level 3: Allot time to responsibilities proportional to their prominence, priority, and impact.***

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Performs only work activities during work hours.
- Alters means of performing work when original approach proves to waste time.
- Keeps a “to do” list (with indication of priority and deadlines, if necessary).
- Requests assistance as necessary when it becomes clear that work will not be completed on time.
- Demonstrates a record of progress with respect to all assignments/responsibilities.
- Uses optimal means of communication for efficiency and effectiveness.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Conducts self while at work in a manner that ensures work will be completed as scheduled, or provides explanation or secures assistance or adjustment of schedule if it will not be.

Superior

Seeks efficiencies in doing work to maximize productivity. Plans work carefully and follows the plan or makes adjustments if it is disrupted. Maintains personal responsibility for all work accomplishment.

**8. SAFETY FOCUS** – Performs work in a way that minimizes risk of injury to self or others.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

- Level 1: Maintain awareness of unsafe conditions and actions to avoid injury.
- Level 2: Follow safety rules/procedures; avoid known hazards in the work environment.
- Level 3:** **Carefully follow safety rules and procedures and consistently use all necessary safety equipment.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Wears seat belt.
- Ensures safe physical work environment by taking actions such as eliminating unstable stacks of materials, closing drawers so filing cabinets will not tip over, and keeping pathways clear of tripping hazards.
- Reviews safety procedures before beginning each job with known hazards.
- Follows safety procedures while performing work even when it takes more time.
- Uses safety equipment such as goggles, gloves, and earplugs as required or warranted.
- Frequently checks safety equipment for proper condition and operation.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Maintains awareness of personal safety to avoid injury or property damage during all work activities.

Superior

“Safety first.” Places avoidance of injury or property damage above all other job requirements. Mentions the need to follow safe work practices to co-workers. Actively seeks ways to avoid injury.

## **Safety Focus Knowledge Areas**

1. Knowledge of methods of avoiding accidents, such as eliminating unsafe conditions, sufficient enough to recommend appropriate corrections.
2. Knowledge of basic first aid procedures, such as cleaning and disinfecting cuts, bandaging, in order to provide first response care.
3. Knowledge of proper methods of caring for a quarantined animal, such as collecting animal waste samples and preventing contamination of nearby animals, in order to keep neighboring animal habitats uncontaminated and to prevent exposure to humans.
4. Knowledge of state and federal regulatory provisions applicable to the zoo, such as those set by USDA & CAL-OSHA, sufficient enough to pass inspection.
5. Knowledge of when animals pose a threat to themselves or others sufficient enough to minimize harm to zoo animals and staff.
6. Knowledge of methods on how to identify and respond to negative behavior in animal groups and/or potential hazards to animals in exhibit sufficient enough to prevent animal injury.
7. Knowledge of which zoo animals are susceptible to pests, such as raccoons, skunks, coyotes, foxes, owls, squirrels, rats, feral cats, and mice; sufficient enough to know when to implement protection measures for zoo animals.

**13. STRESS TOLERANCE** – Maintains effective performance when under pressure, confronted with opposition or criticism, and/or when the situation is dangerous.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Assignment may include varied or heavy workload; new tasks may need to be learned; members of the public and, at times, co-workers may be rude.

**Level 2:** **Insufficient staff or resources may be available to accomplish work. Priorities/objectives may be unclear and/or direction uncertain. Role ambiguity regarding responsibilities may exist. May encounter disagreement or criticism when performing job activities.**

Level 3: Presentation and defense of position in a public forum, which at times entails facing opposition, may be required. Work environment may be fast-paced and one in which urgent decisions must be made. Making life-or-death decisions may be necessary.

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Remains composed and focused on the task at hand in the presence of obvious stressors.
- Understands that rudeness or opposition is not typically personal attacks.
- Continues to make good decisions under urgent circumstances or when in danger.
- Soothes others who are more adversely affected by stress.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Continues to perform effectively under stressful circumstances.

Superior

Acknowledges stress, but appears to be unaffected by it. Concentrates extra effort on accomplishing the task at hand. Assists others with effective coping.

**20. JOB KNOWLEDGE** – Knows information required to perform a specific job. Includes both widely available courses of study (for example, chemistry, human resources management, graphic arts) and City-specific information (parking regulation and ticketing practices; purchasing procedures; provisions of the City Charter).

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Knowledge is concrete, factual, and/or procedural and may be defined by the organization. Situations in which it is applied are quite consistent.

**Level 2:** ***Knowledge is substantive and may be defined by an external trade, field, or profession. Situations in which it is applied vary and, as such, require breadth and depth of understanding.***

Level 3: Knowledge is abstract, conceptual, and/or complex and may be supported by a well-defined academic discipline or authoritative sources (e.g., laws, ordinances, government guidelines/regulations/codes). Situations in which it is applied may vary greatly or be novel.

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Performs work correctly/avoids technical (job content related) errors.
- Answers technical questions about work accurately.
- Asks few technical questions about the performance of routine work activities.
- Offers advice (“coaching”) to new employees regarding their work.
- Develops training programs for other employees.
- Sought out as a source of information by others.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Sufficient job knowledge to perform work correctly independently. Answers technical questions about work correctly.

Superior

Expertise in technical job information sufficient to serve as a resource to others. May develop training manuals/ programs and/or give internal and/or external presentations related to work.

## **Job Knowledge Areas**

1. Knowledge of animal environment/habitat design principles, such as preventing escape and recognizing injury potential, sufficient enough to recognize maintenance needs.
2. Knowledge of animal behavior/environment enrichment principles sufficient enough to implement enrichment programs and train subordinates on how to implement these programs.
3. Knowledge of animal behavior and health concerns, such as not eating, pacing, and injury, sufficient enough to recognize normal and abnormal animal behavior and health.
4. Knowledge of animal habitat cleaning principles, such as cleaning techniques, recommended chemicals and materials, and animal friendly pesticides, sufficient enough to maintain animal habitats around the zoo.
5. Knowledge of capture equipment and proper methods of capturing, such as restraining techniques, administering medication, transporting, recognizing danger of injury, need of chemical immobilization, and recognizing illness or injury potential, sufficient enough to return animals to proper habitats and maintain a safe environment.
6. Knowledge of animal feeding methods and principles, such as serving amounts, food preparation, and placement, sufficient enough to recognize when animals either need to be fed or are ready to be returned to their exhibit.
7. Knowledge of operant conditioning training methods sufficient enough to crate animals, shift animals, engage in medical procedures, and train subordinates on these methods.

**28. SUPERVISION** – Ability to assume direct responsibility for all aspects of the performance of a work group, which requires knowledge and/or ability in the areas of:

- Planning and goal setting
- Creating a safe and positive work environment
- Establishing standards and training employees
- Motivating employees and teambuilding
- Performance Management (assigning, monitoring, facilitating, reviewing and evaluating work, and providing feedback)
- Supporting and developing employees through delegation and participation
- Taking disciplinary action including progressive discipline
- Provisions of employees' MOU's and handling grievances
- Legal requirements including EEO, ADA, FLSA, FMLA, and Workers' Compensation provisions
- Civil Service Commission Rules and Policies related to the management of employees
- Administrative Code provisions related to the management of employees
- Budget processes sufficient to request and justify expenditures in a correct and timely manner

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Supervises small workgroup of employees performing the same or highly related work.

**Level 2: *Supervises a larger workgroup of employees performing various types of work.***

Level 3: Supervises employees including provision of coaching and advice to subordinate supervisors.

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Plans, assigns, and monitors work progress.
- Trains employees to do work.
- Evaluates work and gives positive and negative feedback.
- Displays knowledge of legal requirements including applicable Federal and State laws, Administrative Code provisions, Civil Service Commission Rules and Policies, and MOU provisions.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Proficiency in supervision sufficient to supervise a workgroup in terms of task orientation, interpersonal concerns, and personnel administration.

Superior

Proficiency in supervision sufficient to serve as a resource to others and/or represent department position in a public forum.

**45. ORAL COMMUNICATION** – Communicates orally in a clear, concise, and effective manner.

Level of Competency Required by Job:

Level 1: Exchange specific, job-related information orally with others in the immediate work environment or via telephone and/or radio.

Level 2: Obtain/provide/present general and/or job-specific information orally to a variety of others in various situations.

**Level 3:** **Obtain/provide/present a diverse array of information orally at varying levels of complexity to a wide range of others across many different situations and circumstances.**

Examples of Behavioral Indicators:

- Audience clearly understands the intended message.
- Rarely must repeat information in response to questions.
- Refrains from use of unnecessary words, phrases, or jargon.
- Provides a level of detail appropriate to the situation (avoids too much or too little detail).
- Speaks at a level appropriate to the audience in terms of terminology, sentence structure, and simplicity/complexity of ideas expressed.
- Uses words with precision (vocabulary) to convey exact information.

Performance Levels:

Satisfactory

Speaks clearly and audibly, providing the appropriate information and level of detail. Typically conveys the message on the first attempt. Answers questions accurately and directly.

Superior

Speech is direct and to the point. Speaks convincingly and with authority when appropriate. Maintains sensitivity to the audience while providing thorough information with the appropriate level of detail through the use of precise language.